Ethical Policy

Author Responsibilities

- Submit original work with proper citation
- Avoid multiple submissions or self-plagiarism
- Acknowledge all sources accurately
- Include only those (co-authors) who contributed significantly
- Disclose any conflicts of interest
- Provide ethical clearance for research involving human/animal subjects

Reviewer Responsibilities

- Maintain confidentiality
- Review objectively and fairly
- Declare conflicts of interest
- Complete reviews within the given timeframe

Editorial Responsibilities

- Make impartial decisions based on merit
- Ensure confidentiality of manuscripts
- Investigate and act upon ethical violations

Retraction & Correction

Papers found with serious ethical violations may be retracted or corrected post-publication.